

## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 LUANDA 00685 081135Z

44

ACTION AF-18

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SY-04 OMB-01 CIEP-03 OPR-02 OC-06 CCO-00

SCS-03 SCA-01 M-02 A-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03

INR-11 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07 PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-03

SS-20 USIA-15 IO-14 SAM-01 SCCT-02 AID-20 DRC-01 /155 W

----- 004034

R 071130Z AUG 74

FM AMCONSUL LUANDA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2859

INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMCONSUL CAPETOWN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMCONSUL LOURENCO MARQUES

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

CINCLANT NORFOLD VA

USS PAUL

USS MULLINIX

C O N F I D E N T I A L LUANDA 0685

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT AO

SUBJECT: LUANDA SITREP AUG 6-7

ADDIS FOR RSS; CINCEUR AND CINCLANT FOR POLADS; NAIROBI FOR RCO;  
PRETORIA FOR RSO

REF: LUANDA 0672

1. BEGIN SUMMARY. URBAN VIOLENCE (STILL MAINLY WHITE-  
AGAINST BLACK AND BLACK-AGAINST-BLACK) CONTINUING AT  
LEVEL PREVIOUS DAYS. STILL NO INCIDENTS INVOLVING AMCITS.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 LUANDA 00685 081135Z

RUMORS SPREADING OF PLANNED BLACK ATTACK ON WHITE NEIGHBOR-

HOODS. END SUMMARY.

2. BEGINNING LATE AM AUG 6 BANDS OF WHITE HIGH SCHOOL AGE YOUTHS IN CARS, TRUCKS AND ON MOTORCYCLES FORCED CLOSING MANY BANKS, STORES, RESTAURANTS, MEETING NO RESISTANCE TO THEIR EFFORTS. MANY CARRIED PRO-SAVIMBI PLACARDS AND PORTUGUESE FLAGS. SOME BLACKS ACCOMPANIED, MOSTLY STAYING ON TRUCKS. LOTS OF NOISE BUT LITTLE VIOLENCE DURING THIS PHASE DAY'S ACTIVITIES.

3. LATE IN DAY (AUG 6) MILITARY ANNOUNCED PARTIAL VEHICLE CURFEW (REALLY ONLY ATTEMPT PLACE MUCEQUES OFF LIMITS TO WHITE TROUBLE-MAKERS) AND SAID CAR PROCESSIONS WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED. SOME PROCESSIONS IN EVIDENCE EARLY EVENING BUT ACTIVITY THAT SORT DROPPED OFF QUICKLY.

4. NIGHT AUG 6-7 SAW INCREASED VIOLENCE AND FURTHER FIRES IN MUCEQUES, WITH MORE SHOOTING HEARD IN WHITE NEIGHBORHOODS THAN DURING PREVIOUS NIGHT. MILITARY/ POLICE PRESENCE (ALL WHITE) AROUND MUCEQUES LIMITED TO ROADBLOCKS ON MAIN STREETS LEAVING OPEN ACCESS VIA BACK STREETS AND FIELDS. CONGEN OFFICERS CHECKING MILITARY ACTIVITY ON MUCEQUE PERIMETER DURING NIGHT HEARD MODERATE AMOUNT GUNFIRE AND SMELLED LINGERING TRACES TEAR GAS USED EARLIER. (PORTUGUESE TROOPS GENERALLY NOT EQUIPPED WITH GAS MASKS.) ARMY MOUNTING JEEP PATROLS INTO MUCEQUES WHILE LEAVING PANARD MINI-TANKS PARKED AT ROADBLOCKS.

5. STORIES OF MASS BLACK ATTACK ON WHITE NEIGHBORHOODS PLANNED FOR AUG 15 CIRCULATING WIDELY AMONG BOTH WHITES AND BLACKS. (IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER OR NOT TRUE, IF STORY WIDELY BELIEVED IT MAY PROVOKE PRE-EMPTIVE VIOLENCE BY WHITES.) ALSO RUMORED IS BLACK-LED GENERAL STRIKE AUG 15-31.

6. OFFICIAL REPORTED DEATH TOLL 24 HOURS ENDING 4 PM AUG 6 WAS THREE. REAL FIGURE PROBABLY AROUND 10. (ONE WHITE MOTORIST REPORTED KILLED BY COMMANDOS WHEN HE ATTEMPTED RUN CHECKPOINT ON EDGE PRENDA MUCEQUE.) IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS JUNTA PRESIDENT ROSA COUTINHO BEGINNING SLIP INTO WAYS OF HIS PREDECESSORS, GIVING APPEARANCE OF BEING CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 LUANDA 00685 081135Z

SOMEWHAT OUT OF TOUCH WITH DIMENSIONS SITUATION. HE DID ADMIT HOWEVER THAT PORTUGUESE TROOPS UNPREPARED AND UNDEREQUIPPED TO COPE WITH URBAN VIOLENCE. (COMMENT: EQUIPMENT PROBLEM EXISTS BUT IS MINOR COMPARED TO COMMONLY ASCRIBED UNCERTAIN ATTITUDE METROPOLITAN TROOPS.)

7. RANK-AND-FILE SOURCE IN POLICE (PSP) CLAIMS PSP RECRUITED IN METROPOLE WILL RESIGN EN MASSE IF THERE ARE

FURTHER INCIDENTS WITH ARMY. (CONTRARY PARA 1 REFTTEL,  
INCIDENT OF ARMY DISARMING PSP APPARENTLY INVOLVED MORE  
THAN ONE POLICEMAN. PROBLEM ACCORDING POLICE IS ARMY  
REFUSAL TO PERMIT POLICE "STOP," I.E. SHOOT, BLACK LOOTERS.)

8. COMMENT: DIFFICULT JUDGE POSSIBILITY ORGANIZED BLACK  
REPRISALS AGAINST WHITE AREAS. IN PAST WE HAD FELT MEMORY OF  
1961 MADE ATTEMPT UNLIKELY. HOWEVER, MPLA CONTACTS  
HERE INCREASINGLY FEARFUL AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE  
UNLESS ARMY STOPS FURTHER KILLING OF BLACKS BY WHITES.  
PROBABLE MPLA HAS ARMS CACHES AND LIKELY FNLA ATTEMPTING  
BRING IN WEAPONS FROM NORTH.  
PORTER

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, POLITICAL SITUATION, CIVIL DISORDERS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 07 AUG 1974  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** cunninfx  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1974LUANDA00685  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D740217-0026  
**From:** LUANDA  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1974/newtext/t19740868/aaaacfze.tel  
**Line Count:** 128  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION AF  
**Original Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 3  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** CONFIDENTIAL  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** LUANDA 0672  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** cunninfx  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 27 AUG 2002  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <27 AUG 2002 by boyleja>; APPROVED <21 FEB 2003 by cunninfx>  
**Review Markings:**

Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** LUANDA SITREP AUG 6-7 ADDIS FOR RSS; CINCEUR AND CINCLANT FOR POLADS; NAIROBI FOR RCO;  
**TAGS:** PINT, PINS, AO  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005